



বিদ্যাসাগর বিশ্ববিদ্যালয়

VIDYASAGAR UNIVERSITY

B.A. Honours Examination 2021

(CBCS)

1st Semester

PHILOSOPHY

PAPER—C1T

INDIAN PHILOSOPHY-1

Full Marks : 60

Time : 3 Hours

The figures in the right-hand margin indicate full marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

Group - A

Answer any four questions.

4×12

1. (a) Why according to the *Cārvākas*, 'Perception is the only source of knowledge'? Discuss.

(b) Why do the *Cārvākas* reject inference as a *pramāṇa*? Explain. 4+8

2. (a) Explain the Jaina doctrine of *syādvāda* .
- (b) How is it related to *anekāntavāda*? 8+4
3. (a) What is the definition of 'sat' according to the Buddhists?
- (b) Explain the theory of momentariness as admitted by the Buddhist philosophers. 2+10
4. (a) What does the term *pratītyasamutpāda* mean?
- (b) Explain the Buddhist doctrine of Dependent origination. 2+10
5. (a) Define *pratyakṣa pramāṇa* , according to the *Nyāya* .
- (b) Distinguish between *nirvikalpaka* and *savikalpaka pratyakṣa*. 4+8
6. (a) Explain the nature of *vyāpti*, according to *naiyaikas*.
- (b) What, according to them, are the means of establishing *vyāpti*? Explain with suitable example. 4+8
7. (a) Explain the nature of *samavāya*, according to the *vaiśeṣikas* philosophy.
- (b) Distinguish between *samavāya*, and *saṃyoga* according to *vaiśeṣikas* . 8+4
8. (a) Why is *abhāva* recognised as a separate *padārtha* in the *vaiśeṣikas* system?
- (b) What are its various forms? Discuss. 3+9

Group – B

Answer any six questions.

6×2

9. Why is the *cārvāka* philosophy called materialistic philosophy?
10. Why Jaina *syādvāda* is known as a form of scepticism?
11. What are the four noble truths, according to Buddhism?
12. What are the 'pañca skandha' according to Buddhism?
13. What are the types of *alaukika pratyakṣa*?
14. What is *parāmarśa*, according to the *Nyāya*?
15. Give an example of Five-membered syllogism (*pañcāvayavinyāya*) following *Nyāya* philosophy.
16. How many *padārthas* are accepted by the *vaiśeṣika*?
17. State the different kinds of *sāmānyas*.
18. What are the 'Eight-fold Path' (*Aṣṭāṅgika Mārga*) as stated by Buddha?

උ. (ඵ) 'Naiyaikes' ප්‍රභේදය 'Vyapti' යෙහෙයුමේ උච්චේදනයක් යැයි.

(0) උච්චේදනයේ උච්චේදනයේ 'Vyapti' යෙහෙයුමේ යැයි ප්‍රභේදනයක් යැයි ප්‍රකාශ කරන්න?

උ. (ඵ) 'Samavrya' නමින් 'samyoyoga of Vaiscsiks' යනු ප්‍රභේදනයේ එකක් යැයි.

(0) 'Samavrya' නමින් 'samyoyoga of Vaiscsiks' යනු ප්‍රකාශ කරන්න.

උ. (ඵ) 'Vaiscsika' යෙහෙයුමේ පදාර්ථයේ පදාර්ථයේ athaba යැයි ප්‍රකාශ කරන්න?

(0) පදාර්ථයේ යැයි ප්‍රකාශ කරන්න.

Group - B

ඵ) උච්චේදනයේ ප්‍රභේදනයේ ප්‍රභේදනයේ ප්‍රභේදනයේ එකක් යැයි.

6×2

උ. ප්‍රභේදනයේ ප්‍රභේදනයේ ප්‍රභේදනයේ ප්‍රභේදනයේ එකක් යැයි ප්‍රකාශ කරන්න?

උ. ප්‍රභේදනයේ ප්‍රභේදනයේ ප්‍රභේදනයේ ප්‍රභේදනයේ එකක් යැයි. ***

- ඌ. ධ්වජජුච ංච ජෂංචූෂ ජෂංච ජෂංච ජෂංච ජෂංච ජෂංච ජෂංච ජෂංච ?
- ඍ. ධ්වජංච ජෂංච ජෂංච ජෂංච ජෂංච ජෂංච ජෂංච ජෂංච ?
- ඎ. 'චෂංච ජෂංච ජෂංච' ජෂංච ජෂංච ජෂංච ජෂංච ?
- ඏ. ජෂංච ජෂංච ජෂංච ජෂංච ජෂංච ජෂංච ?
- ඐ. (Panchavayavinyaya) (ංච)
- එ. "Vaiscsika ධෂංච padartha ජෂච ජෂච ජෂච ජෂච ?
- ඒ. 'ජෂචජෂච' ංචචච ධ්වජච. ධ්වජච. ජෂච ජෂච ජෂච ?
- උ. ජෂචච-ජෂච ජෂච (ජෂචචචචච) ජෂච (ජෂච) ධ්වජච ජෂච ජෂච ?
